

THE OKLAHOMA ORNITHOLOGICAL SOCIETY  
CHECKLIST OF OKLAHOMA BIRDS  
Third Edition, April, 2006

This third edition of the Checklist of Oklahoma birds incorporates the name and sequence changes made in the American Ornithologists' Union's 1998, 7<sup>th</sup> edition of the Check-list of North American Birds and supplements (*Auk* 117:847-858, 2000; *Auk* 119:897-906, 2002; *Auk* 120:923-932, 2003; *Auk* 121:985-995, 2004; and *Auk* 122:1026-1031, 2005), with the exception that we have listed only the order and family names of the upper taxa.

Since the 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition (OBRC 2000), ten new species, Least Grebe, Reddish Egret, Crested Caracara, Ruff, Mew Gull, Iceland Gull, Arctic Tern, Broad-billed Hummingbird, Broad-tailed Hummingbird, and Black Phoebe, are added to the list on the basis of photographs of the birds in Oklahoma. Seven new species, Northern Gannet, Curlew Sandpiper, White-throated Swift, Gray Flycatcher, Cave Swallow, Grace's Warbler, and Bronzed Cowbird, are added to the list on the basis of accepted written documentation. Two additional species are added by the splitting of Cackling Goose from Canada Goose and Black-crested Titmouse from Tufted Titmouse. One species, Ringed Turtle-Dove was deleted from this checklist as there is no evidence of a self-sustaining population.

There are 470 species on this checklist. The 412 species documented with voucher specimens have no indicator before their names. The 38 species that have been documented with a recognizable photograph have an asterisk (\*) preceding their names. The 14 species seen in the state and supported only by written documentation, and two species of uncertain origin, Mute Swan, and Monk Parakeet, have brackets [ ] around their names. Also, two species now extinct, Passenger Pigeon, and Carolina Parakeet, and two species possibly extinct, Eskimo Curlew, and Ivory-billed Woodpecker, have an obelisk (†) preceding their names.

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Order **ANSERIFORMES**

Family **Anatidae**: Ducks, Geese, and Swans

1. \**Dendrocygna autumnalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black-bellied Whistling-Duck
2. \**Dendrocygna bicolor* (Vieillot, 1816). Fulvous Whistling-Duck.
3. *Anser albifrons* (Scopoli, 1769). Greater White-fronted Goose.
4. *Chen caerulescens* (Linnaeus, 1758). Snow Goose.
5. *Chen rossii* (Cassin, 1861). Ross's Goose.
6. *Branta hutchinsii* (Richardson, 1832). Cackling Goose.
7. *Branta canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Canada Goose.
8. *Branta bernicla* (Linnaeus, 1758). Brant.
9. *Branta leucopsis* (Bechstein, 1803). Barnacle Goose.
10. [*Cygnus olor* (Gmelin, 1789). Mute Swan.]
11. *Cygnus buccinator* Richardson, 1831. Trumpeter Swan.
12. *Cygnus columbianus* (Ord, 1815). Tundra Swan.
13. *Aix sponsa* (Linnaeus, 1758). Wood Duck.
14. *Anas strepera* Linnaeus, 1758. Gadwall.
15. \**Anas penelope* Linnaeus, 1758. Eurasian Wigeon.
16. *Anas americana* Gmelin, 1789. American Wigeon.
17. *Anas rubripes* Brewster, 1902. American Black Duck
18. *Anas platyrhynchos* Linnaeus, 1758. Mallard.
19. *Anas fulvigula* Ridgway, 1874. Mottled Duck.
20. *Anas discors* Linnaeus, 1766. Blue-winged Teal.

21. *Anas cyanoptera* Vieillot, 1816. Cinnamon Teal.
22. *Anas clypeata* Linnaeus, 1758. Northern Shoveler.
23. *Anas acuta* Linnaeus, 1758. Northern Pintail.
24. \**Anas querquedula* Linnaeus, 1758. Garganey.
25. [*Anas formosa* Georgi, 1775. Baikal Teal.]
26. *Anas crecca* Linnaeus, 1758. Green-winged Teal.
27. *Aythya valisineria* (Wilson, 1814). Canvasback.
28. *Aythya americana* (Eyton, 1838). Redhead.
29. *Aythya collaris* (Donovan, 1809). Ring-necked Duck.
30. *Aythya marila* (Linnaeus, 1761). Greater Scaup.
31. *Aythya affinis* (Eyton, 1838). Lesser Scaup.
32. *Melanitta perspicillata* (Linnaeus, 1758). Surf Scoter.
33. *Melanitta fusca* (Linnaeus, 1758). White-winged Scoter.
34. *Melanitta nigra* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black Scoter.
35. *Clangula hyemalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Long-tailed Duck.
36. *Bucephala albeola* (Linnaeus, 1758). Bufflehead.
37. *Bucephala clangula* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Goldeneye.
38. *Bucephala islandica* (Gmelin, 1789). Barrow's Goldeneye.
39. *Lophodytes cucullatus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Hooded Merganser.
40. *Mergus merganser* Linnaeus, 1758. Common Merganser.
41. *Mergus serrator* Linnaeus, 1758. Red-breasted Merganser.
42. *Oxyura jamaicensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Ruddy Duck.

#### Order **GALLIFORMES**

Family **Phasianidae**: Partridges, Grouse, Turkeys, and Old World Quail

43. *Phasianus colchicus* Linnaeus, 1758. Ring-necked Pheasant.
44. [*Centrocercus minimus* (Bradbury and Vehrencamp, 1998). Gunnison Sage-Grouse.]
45. [*Tympanuchus phasianellus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Sharp-tailed Grouse.]
46. *Tympanuchus cupido* (Linnaeus, 1758). Greater Prairie-Chicken.
47. *Tympanuchus pallidicinctus* (Ridgway, 1873). Lesser Prairie-Chicken.
48. *Meleagris gallopavo* Linnaeus, 1758. Wild Turkey.

Family **Odontophoridae**: New World Quails

49. *Callipepla squamata* (Vigors, 1830). Scaled Quail.
50. *Colinus virginianus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Bobwhite.

#### Order **GAVIIFORMES**

Family **Gaviidae**: Loons

51. \**Gavia stellata* (Pontoppidan, 1763). Red-throated Loon.
52. \**Gavia pacifica* (Lawrence, 1858). Pacific Loon.
53. *Gavia immer* (Brünnich, 1764). Common Loon.
54. \**Gavia adamsii* (Gray, 1859). Yellow-billed Loon.

#### Order **PODICIPEDIFORMES**

Family **Podicipedidae**: Grebes

55. \**Tachybaptus dominicus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Least Grebe.
56. *Podilymbus podiceps* (Linnaeus, 1758). Pied-billed Grebe.
57. *Podiceps auritus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Horned Grebe.
58. \**Podiceps grisegena* (Boddaert, 1783). Red-necked Grebe.
59. *Podiceps nigricollis* Brehm, 1831. Eared Grebe.
60. *Aechmophorus occidentalis* (Lawrence, 1858). Western Grebe.
61. \**Aechmophorus clarkii* (Lawrence, 1858). Clark's Grebe.

#### Order **PELECANIFORMES**

Family **Pelecanidae**: Pelicans

62. *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos* Gmelin, 1789. American White Pelican.
63. *Pelecanus occidentalis* Linnaeus, 1766. Brown Pelican.

Family **Phalacrocoracidae**: Cormorants.

- 64. *Phalacrocorax brasilianus* (Gmelin, 1789). Neotropic Cormorant.
- 65. *Phalacrocorax auritus* (Lesson, 1831). Double-crested Cormorant.

Family **Sudidae**

- 66. [*Morus bassanus* (Linnaeus, 1758)]. Northern Gannet]

Family **Anhingidae**: Darters

- 67. *Anhinga anhinga* (Linnaeus, 1766). Anhinga.

Family **Fregatidae**: Frigatebirds

- 68. *Fregata magnificens* Mathews, 1914. Magnificent Frigatebird.
- 69. *Fregata minor* (Gmelin, 1789). Great Frigatebird.

Order **CICONIIFORMES**

Family **Ardeidae**: Herons, Bitterns, and Allies

- 70. *Botaurus lentiginosus* (Rackett, 1813). American Bittern.
- 71. *Ixobrychus exilis* (Gmelin, 1789). Least Bittern.
- 72. *Ardea herodias* Linnaeus, 1758. Great Blue Heron.
- 73. *Ardea alba* Linnaeus, 1758. Great Egret.
- 74. *Egretta thula* (Molina, 1782). Snowy Egret.
- 75. *Egretta caerulea* (Linnaeus, 1758). Little Blue Heron.
- 76. *Egretta tricolor* (Müller, 1776). Tricolored Heron.
- 77. \**Egretta rufescens* (Gmelin, 1789). Reddish Egret.
- 78. *Bubulcus ibis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Cattle Egret.
- 79. *Butorides virescens* (Linnaeus, 1758). Green Heron.
- 80. *Nycticorax nycticorax* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black-crowned Night-Heron.
- 81. *Nyctanassa violacea* (Linnaeus, 1758). Yellow-crowned Night-Heron.

Family **Threskiornithidae**: Ibises and Spoonbills

- 82. *Eudocimus albus* (Linnaeus, 1758). White Ibis.
- 83. *Plegadis falcinellus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Glossy Ibis.
- 84. *Plegadis chihi* (Vieillot, 1817). White-faced Ibis.
- 85. *Platalea ajaja* (Linnaeus, 1758). Roseate Spoonbill.

Family **Ciconiidae**: Storks

- 86. \**Jabiru mycteria* (Lichtenstein, 1819). Jabiru.
- 87. *Mycteria americana* Linnaeus, 1758. Wood Stork.

Family **Cathartidae**: New World Vultures

- 88. *Coragyps atratus* (Bechstein, 1793). Black Vulture.
- 89. *Cathartes aura* (Linnaeus, 1758). Turkey Vulture.

Order **FALCONIFORMES**

Family **Accipitridae**: Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies

- 90. *Pandion haliaetus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Osprey.
- 91. *Elanoides forficatus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Swallow-tailed Kite.
- 92. *Elanus leucurus* (Vieillot, 1818). White-tailed Kite.
- 93. *Ictinia mississippiensis* (Wilson, 1811). Mississippi Kite.
- 94. *Haliaeetus leucocephalus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Bald Eagle.
- 95. *Circus cyaneus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Northern Harrier.
- 96. *Accipiter striatus* Vieillot, 1808. Sharp-shinned Hawk.
- 97. *Accipiter cooperii* (Bonaparte, 1828). Cooper's Hawk.
- 98. *Accipiter gentilis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Goshawk.
- 99. [*Asturina nitida* (Latham, 1790). Gray Hawk.]
- 100. *Parabuteo unicinctus* (Temminck, 1824). Harris's Hawk.
- 101. *Buteo lineatus* (Gmelin, 1788). Red-shouldered Hawk.

102. *Buteo platypterus* (Vieillot, 1823). Broad-winged Hawk.
103. *Buteo swainsoni* Bonaparte, 1838. Swainson's Hawk.
104. *Buteo jamaicensis* (Gmelin, 1788). Red-tailed Hawk.
105. *Buteo regalis* (Gray, 1844). Ferruginous Hawk.
106. *Buteo lagopus* (Pontoppidan, 1763). Rough-legged Hawk.
107. *Aquila chrysaetos* (Linnaeus, 1758). Golden Eagle.

Family **Falconidae**: Caracaras and Falcons

108. \**Caracara cheriway* (Jocquin, 1784). Crested Caracara.
109. *Falco sparverius* Linnaeus, 1758. American Kestrel.
110. *Falco columbarius* Linnaeus, 1758. Merlin.
111. *Falco rusticolus* Linnaeus, 1758. Gyrfalcon.
112. *Falco peregrinus* Tunstall, 1771. Peregrine Falcon.
113. *Falco mexicanus* Schlegel, 1851. Prairie Falcon.

Order **GRUIFORMES**

Family **Rallidae**: Rails, Gallinules, and Coots

114. *Coturnicops noveboracensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Yellow Rail.
115. *Laterallus jamaicensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Black Rail.
116. *Rallus elegans* Audubon, 1834. King Rail.
117. *Rallus limicola* Vieillot, 1819. Virginia Rail.
118. *Porzana carolina* (Linnaeus, 1758). Sora.
119. *Porphyrio martinica* (Linnaeus, 1766). Purple Gallinule.
120. *Gallinula chloropus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Moorhen.
121. *Fulica americana* Gmelin, 1789. American Coot.

Family **Gruidae**: Cranes

122. *Grus canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Sandhill Crane.
123. *Grus americana* (Linnaeus, 1758). Whooping Crane.

Order **CHARADRIIFORMES**

Family **Charadriidae**: Lapwings and Plovers

124. *Pluvialis squatarola* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black-bellied Plover.
125. *Pluvialis dominica* (Müller, 1776). American Golden-Plover.
126. *Charadrius alexandrinus* Linnaeus, 1758. Snowy Plover.
127. \**Charadrius wilsonia* Ord, 1814. Wilson's Plover.
128. *Charadrius semipalmatus* Bonaparte, 1825. Semipalmated Plover.
129. *Charadrius melodus* Ord, 1824. Piping Plover.
130. *Charadrius vociferus* Linnaeus, 1758. Killdeer.
131. *Charadrius montanus* Townsend, 1837. Mountain Plover.

Family **Recurvirostridae**: Stilts and Avocets

132. *Himantopus mexicanus* (Müller, 1776). Black-necked Stilt.
133. *Recurvirostra americana* Gmelin, 1789. American Avocet.

Family **Scolopacidae**: Sandpipers, Phalaropes, and Allies

134. *Tringa melanoleuca* (Gmelin, 1789). Greater Yellowlegs.
135. *Tringa flavipes* (Gmelin, 1789). Lesser Yellowlegs.
136. *Tringa solitaria* Wilson, 1813. Solitary Sandpiper.
137. *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus* (Gmelin, 1789). Willet.
138. *Actitis macularia* (Linnaeus, 1766). Spotted Sandpiper.
139. *Bartramia longicauda* (Bechstein, 1812). Upland Sandpiper.
140. †*Numenius borealis* (Forster, 1772). Eskimo Curlew.
141. *Numenius phaeopus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Whimbrel.
142. *Numenius americanus* Bechstein, 1812. Long-billed Curlew.
143. *Limosa haemastica* (Linnaeus, 1758). Hudsonian Godwit.
144. *Limosa fedoa* (Linnaeus, 1758). Marbled Godwit.
145. *Arenaria interpres* (Linnaeus, 1758). Ruddy Turnstone.

146. *Calidris canutus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red Knot.
147. *Calidris alba* (Pallas, 1764). Sanderling.
148. *Calidris pusilla* (Linnaeus, 1766). Semipalmated Sandpiper.
149. *Calidris mauri* (Cabanis, 1857). Western Sandpiper.
150. *Calidris minutilla* (Vieillot, 1819). Least Sandpiper.
151. *Calidris fuscicollis* (Vieillot, 1819). White-rumped Sandpiper.
152. *Calidris bairdii* (Coues, 1861). Baird's Sandpiper.
153. *Calidris melanotos* (Vieillot, 1819). Pectoral Sandpiper.
154. \**Calidris maritima* (Brünnich, 1764). Purple Sandpiper.
155. *Calidris alpina* (Linnaeus, 1758). Dunlin.
156. [*Calidris ferruginea* (Pontoppidan, 1763). Curlew Sandpiper.]
157. *Calidris himantopus* (Bonaparte, 1826). Stilt Sandpiper.
158. *Tryngites subruficollis* (Vieillot, 1819). Buff-breasted Sandpiper.
159. \**Philomachus pugnax* (Linnaeus, 1758). Ruff.
160. *Limnodromus griseus* (Gmelin, 1789). Short-billed Dowitcher.
161. *Limnodromus scolopaceus* (Say, 1823). Long-billed Dowitcher.
162. *Gallinago delicata* (Linnaeus, 1758). Wilson's Snipe.
163. *Scolopax minor* Gmelin, 1789. American Woodcock.
164. *Phalaropus tricolor* (Vieillot, 1819). Wilson's Phalarope.
165. *Phalaropus lobatus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red-necked Phalarope.
166. *Phalaropus fulicaria* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red Phalarope.

Family **Laridae**: Skuas, Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers

167. *Stercorarius pomarinus* (Temminck, 1815). Pomarine Jaeger.
168. *Stercorarius parasiticus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Parasitic Jaeger.
169. *Larus atricilla* Linnaeus, 1758. Laughing Gull.
170. *Larus pipixcan* Wagler, 1831. Franklin's Gull.
171. \**Larus minutus* Pallas, 1776. Little Gull.
172. \**Larus ridibundus* Linnaeus, 1766. Black-headed Gull.
173. *Larus philadelphia* (Ord, 1815). Bonaparte's Gull.
174. *Larus heermanni* Cassin, 1852. Heermann's Gull.
175. \**Larus canus* Linnaeus, 1758. Mew Gull.
176. *Larus delawarensis* Ord, 1815. Ring-billed Gull.
177. *Larus californicus* Lawrence, 1854. California Gull.
178. *Larus argentatus* Pontoppidan, 1763. Herring Gull.
179. \**Larus thayeri* Brooks, 1915. Thayer's Gull.
180. \**Larus glaucoides* Meyer, 1822. Iceland Gull.
181. \**Larus fuscus* Linnaeus, 1758. Lesser Black-backed Gull.
182. *Larus glaucescens* Naumann, 1840. Glaucous-winged Gull.
183. *Larus hyperboreus* Gunnerus, 1767. Glaucous Gull.
184. \**Larus marinus* Linnaeus, 1758. Great Black-backed Gull.
185. *Xema sabini* (Sabine, 1819). Sabine's Gull.
186. *Rissa tridactyla* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black-legged Kittiwake.
187. *Sterna caspia* Pallas, 1770. Caspian Tern.
188. \**Sterna maxima* Boddaert, 1783. Royal Tern.
189. *Sterna hirundo* Linnaeus, 1758. Common Tern.
190. \**Sterna paradisaea* Pontoppidan, 1763. Arctic Tern.
191. *Sterna forsteri* Nuttall, 1834. Forster's Tern.
192. *Sterna antillarum* (Lesson, 1847). Least Tern.
193. *Chlidonias niger* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black Tern.
194. *Rynchops niger* Linnaeus, 1758. Black Skimmer.

Order **COLUMBIFORMES**

Family **Columbidae**: Pigeons and Doves

195. *Columba livia* Gmelin, 1789. Rock Pigeon.
196. *Patagioenas fasciata* Say, 1823. Band-tailed Pigeon.
197. *Streptopelia decaocto* (Frisvaldszky 1838). Eurasian Collared-Dove.
198. \**Zenaidura macroura* (Linnaeus, 1758). White-winged Dove.

199. *Zenaida macroura* (Linnaeus, 1758). Mourning Dove.  
 200. †*Ectopistes migratorius* (Linnaeus, 1766). Passenger Pigeon.  
 201. *Columbina inca* (Lesson, 1847). Inca Dove.  
 202. *Columbina passerina* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Ground-Dove.

Order **PSITTACIFORMES**

Family **Psittacidae**: Lories, Parakeets, Macaws, and Parrots

203. [*Myiopsitta monachus* (Boddaert, 1783). Monk Parakeet.]  
 204. †*Conuropsis carolinensis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Carolina Parakeet.

Order **CUCULIFORMES**

Family **Cuculidae**: Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis

205. *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* (Wilson, 1811). Black-billed Cuckoo.  
 206. *Coccyzus americanus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Yellow-billed Cuckoo.  
 207. *Geococcyx californianus* (Lesson, 1829). Greater Roadrunner.  
 208. *Crotophaga sulcirostris* Swainson, 1827. Groove-billed Ani.

Order **STRIGIFORMES**

Family **Tytonidae**: Barn Owls

209. *Tyto alba* (Scopoli, 1769). Barn Owl.

Family **Strigidae**: Typical Owls

210. *Megascops kennicottii* (Elliot, 1867). Western Screech-Owl.  
 211. *Megascops asio* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Screech-Owl.  
 212. *Bubo virginianus* (Gmelin, 1788). Great Horned Owl.  
 213. *Nyctea scandiaca* (Linnaeus, 1758). Snowy Owl.  
 214. *Athene cunicularia* (Molina, 1782). Burrowing Owl.  
 215. *Strix varia* Barton, 1799. Barred Owl.  
 216. *Asio otus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Long-eared Owl.  
 217. *Asio flammeus* (Pontoppidan, 1763). Short-eared Owl.  
 218. *Aegolius acadicus* (Gmelin, 1788). Northern Saw-whet Owl.

Order **CAPRIMULGIFORMES**

Family **Caprimulgidae**: Goatsuckers

219. *Chordeiles acutipennis* (Hermann, 1783). Lesser Nighthawk.  
 220. *Chordeiles minor* (Forster, 1771). Common Nighthawk.  
 221. *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii* (Audubon, 1844). Common Poorwill.  
 222. *Caprimulgus carolinensis* Gmelin, 1789. Chuck-will's-widow.  
 223. *Caprimulgus vociferus* Wilson, 1812. Whip-poor-will.

Order **APODIFORMES**

Family **Apodidae**: Swifts

224. *Chaetura pelagica* (Linnaeus, 1758). Chimney Swift.  
 225. [*Aeronautes saxatalis* (Woodhouse, 1853). White-throated Swift.]

Family **Trochilidae**: Hummingbirds

226. \**Colibri thalassinus* (Swainson, 1827). Green Violet-ear  
 227. \**Cyananthus latirostris* Swainson, 1827. Broad-billed Hummingbird  
 228. *Archilochus colubris* (Linnaeus, 1758). Ruby-throated Hummingbird.  
 229. *Archilochus alexandri* (Bourcier and Mulsant, 1846). Black-chinned Hummingbird.  
 230. *Calypte anna* (Lesson, 1829). Anna's Hummingbird.  
 231. \**Stellula calliope* (Gould, 1847). Calliope Hummingbird.  
 232. \**Selasphorus platycercus* (Swainson, 1827). Broad-tailed Hummingbird.  
 233. *Selasphorus rufus* (Gmelin, 1788). Rufous Hummingbird.

Order **CORACIIFORMES**

Family **Alcedinidae**: Kingfishers

234. \**Ceryle torquata* (Linnaeus, 1766). Ringed Kingfisher

235. *Ceryle alcyon* (Linnaeus, 1758). Belted Kingfisher.

#### Order **PICIFORMES**

##### Family **Picidae**: Woodpeckers and Allies

236. *Melanerpes lewis* (Gray, 1849). Lewis's Woodpecker.  
237. *Melanerpes erythrocephalus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red-headed Woodpecker.  
238. *Melanerpes formicivorus* (Swainson, 1827). Acorn Woodpecker.  
239. *Melaanerpes aurifrons* (Wagler, 1829). Golden-fronted Woodpecker.  
240. *Melanerpes carolinus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red-bellied Woodpecker.  
241. *Sphyrapicus thyroideus* (Cassin, 1852). Williamson's Sapsucker.  
242. *Sphyrapicus varius* (Linnaeus, 1766). Yellow-bellied Sapsucker.  
243. *Sphyrapicus nuchalis* Baird, 1858. Red-naped Sapsucker.  
244. *Picoides scalaris* (Wagler, 1829). Ladder-backed Woodpecker.  
245. *Picoides pubescens* (Linnaeus, 1766). Downy Woodpecker.  
246. *Picoides villosus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Hairy Woodpecker.  
247. *Picoides borealis* (Vieillot, 1809). Red-cockaded Woodpecker.  
248. *Colaptes auratus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Flicker.  
249. *Dryocopus pileatus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Pileated Woodpecker.  
250. †*Campephilus principalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Ivory-billed Woodpecker.

#### Order **PASSERIFORMES**

##### Family **Tyrannidae**: Tyrant Flycatchers

251. *Contopus cooperi* (Nuttall, 1831). Olive-sided Flycatcher.  
252. *Contopus sordidulus* Sclater, 1859. Western Wood-Pewee.  
253. *Contopus virens* (Linnaeus, 1766). Eastern Wood-Pewee.  
254. *Empidonax flaviventris* (Baird and Baird, 1843). Yellow-bellied Flycatcher.  
255. *Empidonax virescens* (Vieillot, 1818). Acadian Flycatcher.  
256. *Empidonax alnorum* Brewster, 1895. Alder Flycatcher.  
257. *Empidonax traillii* (Audubon, 1828). Willow Flycatcher.  
258. *Empidonax minimus* (Baird and Baird, 1843). Least Flycatcher.  
259. *Empidonax hammondii* (Xántus de Vesey, 1858). Hammond's Flycatcher.  
260. [*Empidonax wrightii* Baird, 1858. Gray Flycatcher.]  
261. *Empidonax oberholseri* Phillips, 1939. Dusky Flycatcher.  
262. *Empidonax occidentalis* (Nelson, 1897). Cordilleran Flycatcher.  
263. \**Sayornis nigricans* (Swainson, 1827). Black Phoebe.  
264. *Sayornis phoebe* (Latham, 1790). Eastern Phoebe.  
265. *Sayornis saya* (Bonaparte, 1825). Say's Phoebe.  
266. *Pyrocephalus rubinus* (Boddaert, 1783). Vermilion Flycatcher.  
267. [*Myiarchus tuberculifer* (d'Orbigny and Lafresnaye, 1837). Dusky-capped Flycatcher.]  
268. *Myiarchus cinerascens* (Lawrence, 1851). Ash-throated Flycatcher.  
269. *Myiarchus crinitus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Great Crested Flycatcher.  
270. \**Pitangus sulphuratus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Great Kiskadee.  
271. *Tyrannus vociferans* Swainson, 1826. Cassin's Kingbird.  
272. *Tyrannus verticalis* Say, 1823. Western Kingbird.  
273. *Tyrannus tyrannus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Kingbird.  
274. *Tyrannus forficatus* (Gmelin, 1789). Scissor-tailed Flycatcher.

##### Family **Laniidae**: Shrikes

275. *Lanius ludovicianus* Linnaeus, 1766. Loggerhead Shrike.  
276. *Lanius excubitor* Linnaeus, 1758. Northern Shrike.

##### Family **Vireonidae**: Vireos

277. *Vireo griseus* (Boddaert, 1783). White-eyed Vireo.  
278. *Vireo bellii* Audubon, 1844. Bell's Vireo.  
279. *Vireo atricapillus* Woodhouse, 1852. Black-capped Vireo.  
280. *Vireo vicinior* Coues, 1866. Gray Vireo.  
281. *Vireo flavifrons* Vieillot, 1808. Yellow-throated Vireo.  
282. *Vireo plumbeus* Coues, 1866. Plumbeous Vireo.

- 283. *Vireo cassinii* Xantus de Vasey, 1858. Cassin's Vireo.
- 284. *Vireo solitarius* (Wilson, 1810). Blue-headed Vireo.
- 285. *Vireo gilvus* (Vieillot, 1808). Warbling Vireo.
- 286. *Vireo philadelphicus* (Cassin, 1851). Philadelphia Vireo.
- 287. *Vireo olivaceus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Red-eyed Vireo.

Family **Corvidae**: Crows and Jays

- 288. [*Perisoreus canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1766). Gray Jay.]
- 289. *Cyanocitta stelleri* (Gmelin, 1788). Steller's Jay.
- 290. *Cyanocitta cristata* (Linnaeus, 1758). Blue Jay.
- 291. *Aphelocoma californica* (Vigors, 1839). Western Scrub-Jay.
- 292. *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus* Wied, 1841. Pinyon Jay.
- 293. *Nucifraga columbiana* (Wilson, 1811). Clark's Nutcracker.
- 294. *Pica hudsonia* (Sabine, 1823). Black-billed Magpie.
- 295. *Corvus brachyrhynchos* Brehm, 1822. American Crow.
- 296. *Corvus ossifragus* Wilson, 1812. Fish Crow.
- 297. *Corvus cryptoleucus* Couch, 1854. Chihuahuan Raven.
- 298. *Corvus corax* Linnaeus, 1758. Common Raven.

Family **Alaudidae**: Larks

- 299. *Eremophila alpestris* (Linnaeus, 1758). Horned Lark.

Family **Hirundinidae**: Swallows

- 300. *Progne subis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Purple Martin.
- 301. *Tachycineta bicolor* (Vieillot, 1808). Tree Swallow.
- 302. [*Tachycineta thalassina* (Swainson, 1827). Violet-green Swallow.]
- 303. *Stelgidopteryx serripennis* (Audubon, 1838). Northern Rough-winged Swallow.
- 304. *Riparia riparia* (Linnaeus, 1758). Bank Swallow.
- 305. *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota* (Vieillot, 1817). Cliff Swallow.
- 306. [*Petrochelidon fulva* (Vieillot, 1808). Cave Swallow.]
- 307. *Hirundo rustica* Linnaeus, 1758. Barn Swallow.

Family **Paridae**: Chickadees and Titmice

- 308. *Poecile carolinensis* (Audubon, 1834). Carolina Chickadee.
- 309. *Poecile atricapilla* (Linnaeus, 1766). Black-capped Chickadee.
- 310. *Poecile gambeli* (Ridgeway, 1886). Mountain Chickadee.
- 311. *Baeolophus ridgwayi* (Richmond, 1902). Juniper Titmouse.
- 312. *Baeolophus bicolor* (Linnaeus, 1766). Tufted Titmouse.
- 313. *Baeolophus atricristatus* (Cassin, 1850). Black-crested Titmouse.

Family **Remizidae**: Penduline Tits and Verdin

- 314. *Auriparus flaviceps* (Sundevall, 1850). Verdin.

Family **Aegithalidae**: Long-tailed Tits and Bushtits

- 315. *Psaltriparus minimus* (Townsend, 1837). Bushtit.

Family **Sittidae**: Nuthatches

- 316. *Sitta canadensis* Linnaeus, 1766. Red-breasted Nuthatch.
- 317. *Sitta carolinensis* Latham, 1790. White-breasted Nuthatch.
- 318. *Sitta pygmaea* Vigors, 1839. Pygmy Nuthatch.
- 319. *Sitta pusilla* Latham, 1790. Brown-headed Nuthatch.

Family **Certhiidae**: Creepers

- 320. *Certhia americana* Bonaparte, 1838. Brown Creeper.

Family **Troglodytidae**: Wrens

- 321. *Salpinctes obsoletus* (Say, 1823). Rock Wren.
- 322. *Catherpes mexicanus* (Swainson, 1829). Canyon Wren.



- 323. *Thryothorus ludovicianus* (Latham, 1790). Carolina Wren.
- 324. *Thryomanes bewickii* (Audubon, 1827). Bewick's Wren.
- 325. *Troglodytes aedon* Vieillot, 1809. House Wren.
- 326. *Troglodytes troglodytes* (Linnaeus, 1758). Winter Wren.
- 327. *Cistothorus platensis* (Latham, 1790). Sedge Wren.
- 328. *Cistothorus palustris* (Wilson, 1810). Marsh Wren.

Family **Regulidae**: Kinglets

- 329. *Regulus satrapa* Lichtenstein, 1823. Golden-crowned Kinglet.
- 330. *Regulus calendula* (Linnaeus, 1766). Ruby-crowned Kinglet.

Family **Sylviidae**: Old World Warblers and Gnatcatchers

- 331. *Polioptila caerulea* (Linnaeus, 1766). Blue-gray Gnatcatcher.

Family **Turdidae**: Thrushes

- 332. *Sialia sialis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Bluebird.
- 333. *Sialia mexicana* Swainson, 1832. Western Bluebird.
- 334. *Sialia currucoides* (Bechstein, 1798). Mountain Bluebird.
- 335. *Myadestes townsendi* (Audubon, 1838). Townsend's Solitaire.
- 336. *Catharus fuscescens* (Stephens, 1817). Veery.
- 337. *Catharus minimus* (Lafresnaye, 1848). Gray-cheeked Thrush.
- 338. *Catharus ustulatus* (Nuttall, 1840). Swainson's Thrush.
- 339. *Catharus guttatus* (Pallas, 1811). Hermit Thrush.
- 340. *Hylocichla mustelina* (Gmelin, 1789). Wood Thrush.
- 341. *Turdus migratorius* Linnaeus, 1766. American Robin.
- 342. *\*Ixoreus naevius* (Gmelin, 1789). Varied Thrush.

Family **Mimidae**: Mockingbirds and Thrashers

- 343. *Dumetella carolinensis* (Linnaeus, 1766). Gray Catbird.
- 344. *Mimus polyglottos* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Mockingbird.
- 345. *Oreoscoptes montanus* (Townsend, 1837). Sage Thrasher.
- 346. *Toxostoma rufum* (Linnaeus, 1758). Brown Thrasher.
- 347. *Toxostoma curvirostre* (Swainson, 1827). Curve-billed Thrasher.

Family **Sturnidae**: Starlings

- 348. *Sturnus vulgaris* Linnaeus, 1758. European Starling.

Family **Motacillidae**: Wagtails and Pipits

- 349. *Anthus rubescens* (Tunstall, 1771). American Pipit.
- 350. *Anthus spragueii* (Audubon, 1844). Sprague's Pipit.

Family **Bombycillidae**: Waxwings

- 351. *Bombycilla garrulus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Bohemian Waxwing.
- 352. *Bombycilla cedrorum* Vieillot, 1808. Cedar Waxwing.

Family **Ptilonotidae**: Silky-Flycatchers

- 353. [*Phainopepla nitens* (Swainson, 1838). Phainopepla.]

Family **Parulidae**: Wood-Warblers

- 354. *Vermivora pinus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Blue-winged Warbler.
- 355. *Vermivora chrysoptera* (Linnaeus, 1766). Golden-winged Warbler.
- 356. *Vermivora peregrina* (Wilson, 1811). Tennessee Warbler.
- 357. *Vermivora celata* (Say, 1823). Orange-crowned Warbler.
- 358. *Vermivora ruficapilla* (Wilson, 1811). Nashville Warbler.
- 359. *Vermivora virginiae* (Baird, 1860). Virginia's Warbler.
- 360. *Parula americana* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Parula.
- 361. *Dendroica petechia* (Linnaeus, 1766). Yellow Warbler.
- 362. *Dendroica pensylvanica* (Linnaeus, 1766). Chestnut-sided Warbler.

363. *Dendroica magnolia* (Wilson, 1811). Magnolia Warbler.
364. *Dendroica tigrina* (Gmelin, 1789). Cape May Warbler.
365. *Dendroica caerulescens* (Gmelin, 1789). Black-throated Blue Warbler.
366. *Dendroica coronata* (Linnaeus, 1766). Yellow-rumped Warbler.
367. *Dendroica nigrescens* (Townsend, 1837). Black-throated Gray Warbler.
368. *Dendroica virens* (Gmelin, 1789). Black-throated Green Warbler.
369. *Dendroica townsendi* (Townsend, 1837). Townsend's Warbler.
370. *Dendroica fusca* (Müller, 1776). Blackburnian Warbler.
371. *Dendroica dominica* (Linnaeus, 1766). Yellow-throated Warbler.
372. *Dendroica graciae* Baird, 1865. Grace's Warbler.]
373. *Dendroica pinus* (Wilson, 1811). Pine Warbler.
374. *Dendroica discolor* (Vieillot, 1809). Prairie Warbler.
375. *Dendroica palmarum* (Gmelin, 1789). Palm Warbler.
376. *Dendroica castanea* (Wilson, 1810). Bay-breasted Warbler.
377. *Dendroica striata* (Forster, 1772). Blackpoll Warbler.
378. *Dendroica cerulea* (Wilson, 1810). Cerulean Warbler.
379. *Mniotilta varia* (Linnaeus, 1766). Black-and-white Warbler.
380. *Setophaga ruticilla* (Linnaeus, 1758). American Redstart.
381. *Protonotaria citrea* (Boddaert, 1783). Prothonotary Warbler.
382. *Helmitheros vermivorus* (Gmelin, 1789). Worm-eating Warbler.
383. *Limnothlypis swainsonii* (Audubon, 1834). Swainson's Warbler.
384. *Seiurus aurocapillia* (Linnaeus, 1766). Ovenbird.
385. *Seiurus noveboracensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Northern Waterthrush.
386. *Seiurus motacilla* (Vieillot, 1809). Louisiana Waterthrush.
387. *Oporornis formosus* (Wilson, 1811). Kentucky Warbler.
388. *Oporornis agilis* (Wilson, 1812). Connecticut Warbler.
389. *Oporornis philadelphia* (Wilson, 1810). Mourning Warbler.
390. *Oporornis tolmiei* (Townsend, 1839). MacGillivray's Warbler.
391. *Geothlypis trichas* (Linnaeus, 1766). Common Yellowthroat.
392. *Wilsonia citrina* (Boddaert, 1783). Hooded Warbler.
393. *Wilsonia pusilla* (Wilson, 1811). Wilson's Warbler.
394. *Wilsonia canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1766). Canada Warbler.
395. *Icteria virens* (Linnaeus, 1758). Yellow-breasted Chat.

Family **Thraupidae**: Tanagers

396. *Piranga rubra* (Linnaeus, 1758). Summer Tanager.
397. *Piranga olivacea* (Gmelin, 1789). Scarlet Tanager.
398. *Piranga ludoviciana* (Wilson, 1811). Western Tanager.

Family **Emberizidae**: Emberizids

399. *Pipilo chlorurus* (Audubon, 1839). Green-tailed Towhee.
400. *Pipilo maculatus* Swainson, 1827. Spotted Towhee.
401. *Pipilo erythrophthalmus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Towhee.
402. *Pipilo fuscus* Swainson, 1827. Canyon Towhee.
403. *Aimophila cassinii* (Woodhouse, 1852). Cassin's Sparrow.
404. *Aimophila aestivalis* (Lichtenstein, 1823). Bachman's Sparrow.
405. *Aimophila ruficeps* (Cassin, 1852). Rufous-crowned Sparrow.
406. *Spizella arborea* (Wilson, 1810). American Tree Sparrow.
407. *Spizella passerina* (Bechstein, 1798). Chipping Sparrow.
408. *Spizella pallida* (Swainson, 1832). Clay-colored Sparrow.
409. *Spizella breweri* Cassin, 1856. Brewer's Sparrow.
410. *Spizella pusilla* (Wilson, 1810). Field Sparrow.
411. *Pooecetes gramineus* (Gmelin, 1789). Vesper Sparrow.
412. *Chondestes grammacus* (Say, 1823). Lark Sparrow.
413. *Amphispiza bilineata* (Cassin, 1850). Black-throated Sparrow.
414. \**Amphispiza belli* (Cassin, 1850). Sage Sparrow.
415. *Calamospiza melanocorys* (Stejneger, 1885). Lark Bunting.
416. *Passerculus sandwichensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Savannah Sparrow.

417. *Ammodramus savannarum* (Gmelin, 1789). Grasshopper Sparrow.
418. *Ammodramus bairdii* (Audubon, 1844). Baird's Sparrow.
419. \**Ammodramus henslowii* (Audubon, 1829). Henslow's Sparrow.
420. *Ammodramus leconteii* (Audubon, 1844). Le Conte's Sparrow.
421. *Ammodramus nelsoni* (Allen, 1875). Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow.
422. *Passerella iliaca* (Merrem, 1786). Fox Sparrow.
423. *Melospiza melodia* (Wilson, 1810). Song Sparrow.
424. *Melospiza lincolni* (Audubon, 1834). Lincoln's Sparrow.
425. *Melospiza georgiana* (Latham, 1790). Swamp Sparrow.
426. *Zonotrichia albicollis* (Gmelin, 1789). White-throated Sparrow.
427. *Zonotrichia querula* (Nuttall, 1840). Harris's Sparrow
428. *Zonotrichia leucophrys* (Forster, 1772). White-crowned Sparrow.
429. *Junco hyemalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Dark-eyed Junco.
430. *Calcarius mccownii* (Lawrence, 1851). McCown's Longspur.
431. *Calcarius lapponicus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Lapland Longspur.
432. *Calcarius pictus* (Swainson, 1832). Smith's Longspur.
433. *Calcarius ornatus* (Townsend, 1837). Chestnut-collared Longspur.
434. *Plectrophenax nivalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Snow Bunting.

Family **Cardinalidae**: Cardinals, Saltators, and Allies

435. *Cardinalis cardinalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Cardinal.
436. \**Cardinalis sinuatus* Bonaparte, 1839. Pyrrhuloxia.
437. *Pheucticus ludovicianus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Rose-breasted Grosbeak.
438. *Pheucticus melanocephalus* (Swainson, 1827). Black-headed Grosbeak.
439. *Guiraca caerulea* (Linnaeus, 1758). Blue Grosbeak.
440. *Passerina amoena* (Say, 1823). Lazuli Bunting.
441. *Passerina cyanea* (Linnaeus, 1766). Indigo Bunting.
442. *Passerina ciris* (Linnaeus, 1758). Painted Bunting.
443. *Spiza americana* (Gmelin, 1789). Dickcissel.

Family **Icteridae**: Blackbirds

444. *Dolichonyx oryzivorus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Bobolink.
445. *Agelaius phoeniceus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Red-winged Blackbird.
446. *Sturnella magna* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Meadowlark.
447. *Sturnella neglecta* Audubon, 1844. Western Meadowlark.
448. *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus* (Bonaparte, 1826). Yellow-headed Blackbird.
449. *Euphagus carolinus* (Müller, 1776). Rusty Blackbird.
450. *Euphagus cyanocephalus* (Wagler, 1829). Brewer's Blackbird.
451. *Quiscalus quiscula* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Grackle.
452. *Quiscalus mexicanus* (Gmelin, 1788). Great-tailed Grackle.
453. *Molothrus bonariensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Shiny Cowbird.
454. [*Molothrus aeneus* (Wagler, 1829). Bronzed Cowbird.]
455. *Molothrus ater* (Boddaert, 1783). Brown-headed Cowbird.
456. *Icterus spurius* (Linnaeus, 1766). Orchard Oriole.
457. *Icterus bullockii* (Swainson, 1827). Bullock's Oriole.
458. *Icterus galbula* (Linnaeus, 1758). Baltimore Oriole.

Family **Fringillidae**: Fringilline and Cardueline Finches and Allies

459. \**Pinicola enucleator* (Linnaeus, 1758). Pine Grosbeak.
460. *Carpodacus purpureus* (Gmelin, 1789). Purple Finch.
461. *Carpodacus cassinii* Baird, 1854. Cassin's Finch.
462. *Carpodacus mexicanus* (Müller, 1776). House Finch.
463. *Loxia curvirostra* Linnaeus, 1758. Red Crossbill.
464. *Loxia leucoptera* Gmelin, 1789. White-winged Crossbill.
465. *Carduelis flammea* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Redpoll.
466. *Carduelis pinus* (Wilson, 1810). Pine Siskin.
467. *Carduelis psaltria* (Say, 1823). Lesser Goldfinch.
468. *Carduelis tristis* (Linnaeus, 1758). American Goldfinch.

469. *Coccothraustes vespertinus* (Cooper, 1825). Evening Grosbeak.

Family **Passeridae**: Old World Sparrows

470. *Passer domesticus* (Linnaeus, 1758). House Sparrow.