

THE OKLAHOMA ORNITHOLOGICAL SOCIETY
CHECKLIST OF OKLAHOMA BIRDS
Sixth Edition, May 2022

This sixth edition of the Checklist of Oklahoma birds incorporates the name and sequence changes made in the American Ornithologists' Union's 1998 Check-list of North American Birds (7th edition) and the AOU's and American Ornithological Society's supplements (*Auk* 117:847-858, 2000; *Auk* 119:897-906, 2002; *Auk* 120:923-931, 2003; *Auk* 121:985-995, 2004; *Auk* 122:1026-1031, 2005; *Auk* 123:926-936, 2006; *Auk* 124:1109-1115, 2007; *Auk* 125:758-768, 2008; *Auk* 126:705-714, 2009; *Auk* 127:726-744, 2010; *Auk* 128:600-613, 2011; *Auk* 129:573-588, 2012; *Auk* 130:558-571, 2013; *Auk: Ornithological Advances* 131:CSi-CSxv, 2014; *Auk: Ornithological Advances* 132:748-764, 2015; *Auk: Ornithological Advances* 133:544-560, 2016; *Auk: Ornithological Advances* 134:751-773, 2017; *Auk: Ornithological Advances* 135:798-813, 2018; *Auk: Ornithological Advances* 136:ukz032, 2019; *Auk: Ornithological Advances* 137:ukaa030, 2020; *Ornithology* 138:ukab037, 2021), with the exception that we have listed only the order and family names of the upper taxa.

Since the 5th Edition (OBRC 2017), eight new species are added on the basis of photographs of the birds in Oklahoma-- Rivoli's Hummingbird, Costa's Hummingbird, Limpkin, Common Black Hawk, Zone-tailed Hawk, Couch's Kingbird, Lawrence's Goldfinch and Hooded Oriole. Yellow-billed Loon and Pyrrhuloxia now have support from a specimen, and Violet-green Swallow, formerly in hypothetical status, now has support from photographs.

There are 488 species on this checklist. The 421 species documented with voucher specimens have no indicator before their names. The 52 species that have been documented with a recognizable photograph have an asterisk (*) preceding their names. The 13 species seen in the State and supported only by written documentation, and two species of uncertain origin (Mute Swan and Monk Parakeet), have brackets [] around their names. Also, two species now extinct (Passenger Pigeon and Carolina Parakeet), and two species possibly extinct (Eskimo Curlew and Ivory-billed Woodpecker), have an obelisk (†) preceding their names.

The preferred citation of this checklist is:
Oklahoma Bird Records Committee. 2022. *The Oklahoma Ornithological Society Checklist of Oklahoma Birds*. 6th edition. Oklahoma Ornithological Society, Norman, Oklahoma. 14p.

Oklahoma Bird Records Committee:
Cameron O. Carver, Jeffrey A. Cox, Joseph A. Grzybowski (Chair), Tony Leukering, M. Jo Loyd, Landon Neumann, Zach Poland, John Tharp, Dan L. Reinking and Douglas Wood.

Order ANSERIFORMES

Family Anatidae: Ducks, Geese, and Swans

1. **Dendrocygna autumnalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black-bellied Whistling-Duck
2. **Dendrocygna bicolor* (Vieillot, 1816). Fulvous Whistling-Duck.
3. *Anser caerulescens* (Linnaeus, 1758). Snow Goose.
4. *Anser rossii* Cassin, 1861. Ross's Goose.
5. *Anser albifrons* (Scopoli, 1769). Greater White-fronted Goose.
6. *Branta bernicla* (Linnaeus, 1758). Brant.
7. *Branta leucopsis* (Bechstein, 1803). Barnacle Goose.
8. *Branta hutchinsii* (Richardson, 1832). Cackling Goose.

9. *Branta canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Canada Goose.
10. [*Cygnus olor* (Gmelin, 1789). Mute Swan.]
11. *Cygnus buccinator* Richardson, 1831. Trumpeter Swan.
12. *Cygnus columbianus* (Ord, 1815). Tundra Swan.
13. *Aix sponsa* (Linnaeus, 1758). Wood Duck.
14. [*Sibirionetta formosa* (Georgi, 1775). Baikal Teal.]
15. **Spatula querquedula* (Linnaeus, 1758). Garganey.
16. *Spatula discors* (Linnaeus, 1766). Blue-winged Teal.
17. *Spatula cyanoptera* (Vieillot, 1816). Cinnamon Teal.
18. *Spatula clypeata* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Shoveler.
19. *Mareca strepera* (Linnaeus, 1758). Gadwall.
20. **Mareca penelope* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eurasian Wigeon.
21. *Mareca americana* (Gmelin, 1789). American Wigeon.
22. *Anas platyrhynchos* Linnaeus, 1758. Mallard.
23. *Anas rubripes* Brewster, 1902. American Black Duck.
24. *Anas fulvigula* Ridgway, 1874. Mottled Duck.
25. *Anas acuta* Linnaeus, 1758. Northern Pintail.
26. *Anas crecca* Linnaeus, 1758. Green-winged Teal.
27. *Aythya valisineria* (Wilson, 1814). Canvasback.
28. *Aythya americana* (Eyton, 1838). Redhead.
29. *Aythya collaris* (Donovan, 1809). Ring-necked Duck.
30. *Aythya marila* (Linnaeus, 1761). Greater Scaup.
31. *Aythya affinis* (Eyton, 1838). Lesser Scaup.
32. *Melanitta perspicillata* (Linnaeus, 1758). Surf Scoter.
33. *Melanitta deglandi* (Linnaeus, 1758). White-winged Scoter.
34. *Melanitta americana* (Swainson, 1832). Black Scoter.
35. *Clangula hyemalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Long-tailed Duck.
36. *Bucephala albeola* (Linnaeus, 1758). Bufflehead.
37. *Bucephala clangula* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Goldeneye.
38. *Bucephala islandica* (Gmelin, 1789). Barrow's Goldeneye.
39. *Lophodytes cucullatus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Hooded Merganser.
40. *Mergus merganser* Linnaeus, 1758. Common Merganser.
41. *Mergus serrator* Linnaeus, 1758. Red-breasted Merganser.
42. **Nomonyx dominicus* (Linnaeus 1766). Masked Duck.
43. *Oxyura jamaicensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Ruddy Duck.

Order **GALLIFORMES**

Family **Odontophoridae**: New World Quail

44. *Colinus virginianus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Bobwhite.
45. *Callipepla squamata* (Vigors, 1830). Scaled Quail.

Family **Phasianidae**: Partridges, Grouse, Turkeys, and Old World Quail

46. *Meleagris gallopavo* Linnaeus, 1758. Wild Turkey.
47. [*Centrocercus minimus* Young, Braun, Oyler-McCance, Hupp, and Quinn, 2000. Gunnison Sage-Grouse.]
48. [*Tympanuchus phasianellus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Sharp-tailed Grouse.]
49. *Tympanuchus cupido* (Linnaeus, 1758). Greater Prairie-Chicken.
50. *Tympanuchus pallidicinctus* (Ridgway, 1873). Lesser Prairie-Chicken.
51. *Phasianus colchicus* Linnaeus, 1758. Ring-necked Pheasant.

Order **PODICIPEDIFORMES**

Family **Podicipedidae**: Grebes

52. **Tachybaptus dominicus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Least Grebe.
53. *Podilymbus podiceps* (Linnaeus, 1758). Pied-billed Grebe.
54. *Podiceps auritus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Horned Grebe.
55. **Podiceps grisegena* (Boddaert, 1783). Red-necked Grebe.
56. *Podiceps nigricollis* Brehm, 1831. Eared Grebe.
57. *Aechmophorus occidentalis* (Lawrence, 1858). Western Grebe.
58. **Aechmophorus clarkii* (Lawrence, 1858). Clark's Grebe.

Order **COLUMBIFORMES**

Family **Columbidae**: Pigeons and Doves

59. *Columba livia* Gmelin, 1789. Rock Pigeon.
60. *Patagioenas fasciata* (Say, 1822). Band-tailed Pigeon.
61. *Streptopelia decaocto* (Frisvaldszky, 1838). Eurasian Collared-Dove.
62. †*Ectopistes migratorius* (Linnaeus, 1766). Passenger Pigeon.
63. *Columbina inca* (Lesson, 1847). Inca Dove.
64. *Columbina passerina* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Ground Dove.
65. *Zenaida asiatica* (Linnaeus, 1758). White-winged Dove.
66. *Zenaida macroura* (Linnaeus, 1758). Mourning Dove.

Order **CUCULIFORMES**

Family **Cuculidae**: Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis

67. *Crotophaga sulcirostris* Swainson, 1827. Groove-billed Ani.
68. *Geococcyx californianus* (Lesson, 1829). Greater Roadrunner.
69. *Coccyzus americanus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Yellow-billed Cuckoo.
70. *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* (Wilson, 1811). Black-billed Cuckoo.

Order **CAPRIMULGIFORMES**

Family **Caprimulgidae**: Nightjars

71. *Chordeiles acutipennis* (Hermann, 1783). Lesser Nighthawk.
72. *Chordeiles minor* (Forster, 1771). Common Nighthawk.
73. *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii* (Audubon, 1844). Common Poorwill.
74. *Antrostomus carolinensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Chuck-will's-widow.
75. *Antrostomus vociferus* (Wilson, 1812). Eastern Whip-poor-will.

Order **APODIFORMES**

Family **Apodidae**: Swifts

76. *Chaetura pelagica* (Linnaeus, 1758). Chimney Swift.
77. [*Aeronautes saxatalis* (Woodhouse, 1853). White-throated Swift.]

Family **Trochilidae**: Hummingbirds

78. **Colibri thalassinus* (Swainson, 1827). Mexican Violetear.
79. **Eugenes fulgens* (Swainson, 1827). Rivoli's Hummingbird.
80. [*Lampornis clemenciae* (Lesson, 1829). Blue-throated Mountain-gem.]
81. *Archilochus colubris* (Linnaeus, 1758). Ruby-throated Hummingbird.
82. *Archilochus alexandri* (Bourcier and Mulsant, 1846). Black-chinned Hummingbird.
83. *Calypte anna* (Lesson, 1829). Anna's Hummingbird.
84. **Calypte costae* (Bourcier, 1839). Costa's Hummingbird.
85. **Selasphorus calliope* (Gould, 1847). Calliope Hummingbird.
86. *Selasphorus rufus* (Gmelin, 1788). Rufous Hummingbird.

87. **Selasphorus platycercus* (Swainson, 1827). Broad-tailed Hummingbird.
 88. **Cynanthus latirostris* Swainson, 1827. Broad-billed Hummingbird.

Order **GRUIFORMES**

Family **Rallidae**: Rails, Gallinules, and Coots

89. *Rallus elegans* Audubon, 1834. King Rail.
 90. *Rallus limicola* Vieillot, 1819. Virginia Rail.
 91. *Porzana carolina* (Linnaeus, 1758). Sora.
 92. *Gallinula galeata* (Lichtenstein, 1818). Common Gallinule.
 93. *Fulica americana* Gmelin, 1789. American Coot.
 94. *Porphyrio martinicus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Purple Gallinule.
 95. *Coturnicops noveboracensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Yellow Rail.
 96. *Laterallus jamaicensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Black Rail.

Family **Aramidae**: Limpkins

97. **Aramus guarauna* (Linnaeus, 1766). Limpkin.

Family **Gruidae**: Cranes

98. *Antigone canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Sandhill Crane.
 99. **Grus grus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Crane.
 100. *Grus americana* (Linnaeus, 1758). Whooping Crane.

Order **CHARADRIIFORMES**

Family **Recurvirostridae**: Stilts and Avocets

101. *Himantopus mexicanus* (Müller, 1776). Black-necked Stilt.
 102. *Recurvirostra americana* Gmelin, 1789. American Avocet.

Family **Charadriidae**: Lapwings and Plovers

103. *Pluvialis squatarola* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black-bellied Plover.
 104. *Pluvialis dominica* (Müller, 1776). American Golden-Plover.
 105. *Charadrius vociferus* Linnaeus, 1758. Killdeer.
 106. *Charadrius semipalmatus* Bonaparte, 1825. Semipalmated Plover.
 107. *Charadrius melodus* Ord, 1824. Piping Plover.
 108. **Charadrius wilsonia* Ord, 1814. Wilson's Plover.
 109. *Charadrius montanus* Townsend, 1837. Mountain Plover.
 110. *Charadrius nivosus* (Cassin, 1858). Snowy Plover.

Family **Scolopacidae**: Sandpipers

111. *Bartramia longicauda* (Bechstein, 1812). Upland Sandpiper.
 112. *Numenius phaeopus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Whimbrel.
 113. †*Numenius borealis* (Forster, 1772). Eskimo Curlew.
 114. *Numenius americanus* Bechstein, 1812. Long-billed Curlew.
 115. *Limosa haemastica* (Linnaeus, 1758). Hudsonian Godwit.
 116. *Limosa fedoa* (Linnaeus, 1758). Marbled Godwit.
 117. *Arenaria interpres* (Linnaeus, 1758). Ruddy Turnstone.
 118. *Calidris canutus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red Knot.
 119. **Calidris pugnax* (Linnaeus, 1758). Ruff.
 120. *Calidris himantopus* (Bonaparte, 1826). Stilt Sandpiper.
 121. [*Calidris ferruginea* (Pontoppidan, 1763). Curlew Sandpiper.]
 122. *Calidris alba* (Pallas, 1764). Sanderling.
 123. *Calidris alpina* (Linnaeus, 1758). Dunlin.

124. **Calidris maritima* (Brünnich, 1764). Purple Sandpiper.
125. *Calidris bairdii* (Coues, 1861). Baird's Sandpiper.
126. *Calidris minutilla* (Vieillot, 1819). Least Sandpiper.
127. *Calidris fuscicollis* (Vieillot, 1819). White-rumped Sandpiper.
128. *Calidris subruficollis* (Vieillot, 1819). Buff-breasted Sandpiper.
129. *Calidris melanotos* (Vieillot, 1819). Pectoral Sandpiper.
130. *Calidris pusilla* (Linnaeus, 1766). Semipalmated Sandpiper.
131. *Calidris mauri* (Cabanis, 1857). Western Sandpiper.
132. *Limnodromus griseus* (Gmelin, 1789). Short-billed Dowitcher.
133. *Limnodromus scolopaceus* (Say, 1822). Long-billed Dowitcher.
134. *Scolopax minor* Gmelin, 1789. American Woodcock.
135. *Gallinago delicata* Ord, 1825. Wilson's Snipe.
136. *Actitis macularius* (Linnaeus, 1766). Spotted Sandpiper.
137. *Tringa solitaria* Wilson, 1813. Solitary Sandpiper.
138. *Tringa flavipes* (Gmelin, 1789). Lesser Yellowlegs.
139. *Tringa semipalmata* (Gmelin, 1789). Willet.
140. *Tringa melanoleuca* (Gmelin, 1789). Greater Yellowlegs.
141. *Phalaropus tricolor* (Vieillot, 1819). Wilson's Phalarope.
142. *Phalaropus lobatus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red-necked Phalarope.
143. *Phalaropus fulicarius* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red Phalarope.

Family **Stercorariidae**: Skuas and Jaegers

144. **Stercorarius maccormicki* Saunders, 1893. South Polar Skua.
145. *Stercorarius pomarinus* (Temminck, 1815). Pomarine Jaeger.
146. *Stercorarius parasiticus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Parasitic Jaeger.
147. **Stercorarius longicaudus* Vieillot, 1819. Long-tailed Jaeger.

Family **Laridae**: Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers

148. *Rissa tridactyla* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black-legged Kittiwake.
149. *Xema sabini* (Sabine, 1819). Sabine's Gull.
150. *Chroicocephalus philadelphia* (Ord, 1815). Bonaparte's Gull.
151. **Chroicocephalus ridibundus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Black-headed Gull.
152. **Hydrocoloeus minutus* (Pallas, 1776). Little Gull.
153. *Leucophaeus atricilla* (Linnaeus, 1758). Laughing Gull.
154. *Leucophaeus pipixcan* (Wagler, 1831). Franklin's Gull.
155. *Larus heermanni* Cassin, 1852. Heermann's Gull.
156. **Larus brachyrhynchus* Linnaeus, 1758. Short-billed Gull.
157. *Larus delawarensis* Ord, 1815. Ring-billed Gull.
158. *Larus californicus* Lawrence, 1854. California Gull.
159. *Larus argentatus* Pontoppidan, 1763. Herring Gull.
160. **Larus glaucoides* Meyer, 1822. Iceland Gull.
161. **Larus fuscus* Linnaeus, 1758. Lesser Black-backed Gull.
162. *Larus glaucescens* Naumann, 1840. Glaucous-winged Gull.
163. *Larus hyperboreus* Gunnerus, 1767. Glaucous Gull.
164. **Larus marinus* Linnaeus, 1758. Great Black-backed Gull.
165. **Onychoprion fuscatus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Sooty Tern.
166. *Sternula antillarum* Lesson, 1847. Least Tern.
167. *Hydroprogne caspia* (Pallas, 1770). Caspian Tern.
168. *Chlidonias niger* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black Tern.
169. *Sterna hirundo* Linnaeus, 1758. Common Tern.
170. **Sterna paradisaea* Pontoppidan, 1763. Arctic Tern.

171. *Sterna forsteri* Nuttall, 1834. Forster's Tern.
 172. **Thalasseus maximus* (Boddaert, 1783). Royal Tern.
 173. *Rynchops niger* Linnaeus, 1758. Black Skimmer.

Order **GAVIIFORMES**

Family **Gaviidae**: Loons

174. **Gavia stellata* (Pontoppidan, 1763). Red-throated Loon.
 175. **Gavia pacifica* (Lawrence, 1858). Pacific Loon.
 176. *Gavia immer* (Brünnich, 1764). Common Loon.
 177. *Gavia adamsii* (Gray, 1859). Yellow-billed Loon.

Order **CICONIIFORMES**

Family **Ciconiidae**: Storks

178. **Jabiru mycteria* (Lichtenstein, 1819). Jabiru.
 179. *Mycteria americana* Linnaeus, 1758. Wood Stork.

Order **SULIFORMES**

Family **Fregatidae**: Frigatebirds

180. *Fregata magnificens* Mathews, 1914. Magnificent Frigatebird.
 181. *Fregata minor* (Gmelin, 1789). Great Frigatebird.

Family **Sulidae**: Boobies and Gannets

182. **Sula leucogaster* (Boddaert, 1783). Brown Booby.
 183. [*Morus bassanus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Gannet.]

Family **Anhingidae**: Darters

184. *Anhinga anhinga* (Linnaeus, 1766). Anhinga.

Family **Phalacrocoracidae**: Cormorants.

185. *Nannopterum auritum* (Lesson, 1831). Double-crested Cormorant.
 186. *Nannopterum brasilianum* (Gmelin, 1789). Neotropic Cormorant.

Order **PELECANIFORMES**

Family **Pelecanidae**: Pelicans

187. *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos* Gmelin, 1789. American White Pelican.
 188. *Pelecanus occidentalis* Linnaeus, 1766. Brown Pelican.

Family **Ardeidae**: Herons, Bitterns, and Allies

189. *Botaurus lentiginosus* (Rackett, 1813). American Bittern.
 190. *Ixobrychus exilis* (Gmelin, 1789). Least Bittern.
 191. *Ardea herodias* Linnaeus, 1758. Great Blue Heron.
 192. *Ardea alba* Linnaeus, 1758. Great Egret.
 193. *Egretta thula* (Molina, 1782). Snowy Egret.
 194. *Egretta caerulea* (Linnaeus, 1758). Little Blue Heron.
 195. *Egretta tricolor* (Müller, 1776). Tricolored Heron.
 196. **Egretta rufescens* (Gmelin, 1789). Reddish Egret.
 197. *Bubulcus ibis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Cattle Egret.
 198. *Butorides virescens* (Linnaeus, 1758). Green Heron.
 199. *Nycticorax nycticorax* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black-crowned Night-Heron.
 200. *Nyctanassa violacea* (Linnaeus, 1758). Yellow-crowned Night-Heron.

Family **Threskiornithidae**: Ibises and Spoonbills

- 201. *Eudocimus albus* (Linnaeus, 1758). White Ibis.
- 202. *Plegadis falcinellus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Glossy Ibis.
- 203. *Plegadis chihi* (Vieillot, 1817). White-faced Ibis.
- 204. *Platalea ajaja* Linnaeus, 1758. Roseate Spoonbill.

Order **CATHARTIFORMES**

Family **Cathartidae**: New World Vultures

- 205. *Coragyps atratus* (Bechstein, 1793). Black Vulture.
- 206. *Cathartes aura* (Linnaeus, 1758). Turkey Vulture.

Order **ACCIPITRIFORMES**

Family **Pandionidae**: Ospreys

- 207. *Pandion haliaetus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Osprey.

Family **Accipitridae**: Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies

- 208. *Elanus leucurus* (Vieillot, 1818). White-tailed Kite.
- 209. *Elanoides forficatus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Swallow-tailed Kite.
- 210. *Aquila chrysaetos* (Linnaeus, 1758). Golden Eagle.
- 211. *Circus hudsonius* (Linnaeus, 1766). Northern Harrier.
- 212. *Accipiter striatus* Vieillot, 1808. Sharp-shinned Hawk.
- 213. *Accipiter cooperii* (Bonaparte, 1828). Cooper's Hawk.
- 214. *Accipiter gentilis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Goshawk.
- 215. *Haliaeetus leucocephalus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Bald Eagle.
- 216. *Ictinia mississippiensis* (Wilson, 1811). Mississippi Kite.
- 217. **Buteogallus anthracinus* (Deppe, 1830). Common Black Hawk.
- 218. *Parabuteo unicinctus* (Temminck, 1824). Harris's Hawk.
- 219. [*Buteo plagiatus* (Schlegel, 1862). Gray Hawk.]
- 220. *Buteo lineatus* (Gmelin, 1788). Red-shouldered Hawk.
- 221. *Buteo platypterus* (Vieillot, 1823). Broad-winged Hawk.
- 222. *Buteo swainsoni* Bonaparte, 1838. Swainson's Hawk.
- 223. **Buteo albonotatus* Kaup 1847. Zone-tailed Hawk.
- 224. *Buteo jamaicensis* (Gmelin, 1788). Red-tailed Hawk.
- 225. *Buteo lagopus* (Pontoppidan, 1763). Rough-legged Hawk.
- 226. *Buteo regalis* (Gray, 1844). Ferruginous Hawk.

Order **STRIGIFORMES**

Family **Tytonidae**: Barn Owls

- 227. *Tyto alba* (Scopoli, 1769). Barn Owl.

Family **Strigidae**: Typical Owls

- 228. *Megascops kennicottii* (Elliot, 1867). Western Screech-Owl.
- 229. *Megascops asio* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Screech-Owl.
- 230. *Bubo virginianus* (Gmelin, 1788). Great Horned Owl.
- 231. *Bubo scandiacus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Snowy Owl.
- 232. *Athene cunicularia* (Molina, 1782). Burrowing Owl.
- 233. *Strix varia* Barton, 1799. Barred Owl.
- 234. *Asio otus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Long-eared Owl.
- 235. *Asio flammeus* (Pontoppidan, 1763). Short-eared Owl.
- 236. *Aegolius acadicus* (Gmelin, 1788). Northern Saw-whet Owl.

Order **CORACIIFORMES**

Family **Alcedinidae**: Kingfishers

- 237. **Megaceryle torquata* (Linnaeus, 1766). Ringed Kingfisher
- 238. *Megaceryle alcyon* (Linnaeus, 1758). Belted Kingfisher.

Order **PICIFORMES**

Family **Picidae**: Woodpeckers and Allies

- 239. *Melanerpes lewis* (Gray, 1849). Lewis's Woodpecker.
- 240. *Melanerpes erythrocephalus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red-headed Woodpecker.
- 241. *Melanerpes formicivorus* (Swainson, 1827). Acorn Woodpecker.
- 242. *Melanerpes aurifrons* (Wagler, 1829). Golden-fronted Woodpecker.
- 243. *Melanerpes carolinus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red-bellied Woodpecker.
- 244. *Sphyrapicus thyroideus* (Cassin, 1852). Williamson's Sapsucker.
- 245. *Sphyrapicus varius* (Linnaeus, 1766). Yellow-bellied Sapsucker.
- 246. *Sphyrapicus nuchalis* Baird, 1858. Red-naped Sapsucker.
- 247. *Picoides pubescens* (Linnaeus, 1766). Downy Woodpecker.
- 248. *Picoides scalaris* (Wagler, 1829). Ladder-backed Woodpecker.
- 249. *Picoides borealis* (Vieillot, 1809). Red-cockaded Woodpecker.
- 250. *Picoides villosus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Hairy Woodpecker.
- 251. *Colaptes auratus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Flicker.
- 252. *Dryocopus pileatus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Pileated Woodpecker.
- 253. †*Campephilus principalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Ivory-billed Woodpecker.

Order **FALCONIFORMES**

Family **Falconidae**: Caracaras and Falcons

- 254. **Caracara plancus* (Jacquin, 1784). Crested Caracara.
- 255. *Falco sparverius* Linnaeus, 1758. American Kestrel.
- 256. *Falco columbarius* Linnaeus, 1758. Merlin.
- 257. *Falco rusticolus* Linnaeus, 1758. Gyrfalcon.
- 258. *Falco peregrinus* Tunstall, 1771. Peregrine Falcon.
- 259. *Falco mexicanus* Schlegel, 1851. Prairie Falcon.

Order **PSITTACIFORMES**

Family **Psittacidae**: African and New World Parrots

- 260. [*Myiopsitta monachus* (Boddaert, 1783). Monk Parakeet.]
- 261. †*Conuropsis carolinensis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Carolina Parakeet.

Order **PASSERIFORMES**

Family **Tyrannidae**: Tyrant Flycatchers

- 262. [*Myiarchus tuberculifer* (d'Orbigny and Lafresnaye, 1837). Dusky-capped Flycatcher.]
- 263. *Myiarchus cinerascens* (Lawrence, 1851). Ash-throated Flycatcher.
- 264. *Myiarchus crinitus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Great Crested Flycatcher.
- 265. **Pitangus sulphuratus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Great Kiskadee.
- 266. **Tyrannus couchii* Baird, SF, 1858. Couch's Kingbird.
- 267. *Tyrannus vociferans* Swainson, 1826. Cassin's Kingbird.
- 268. *Tyrannus verticalis* Say, 1822. Western Kingbird.
- 269. *Tyrannus tyrannus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Kingbird.
- 270. *Tyrannus forficatus* (Gmelin, 1789). Scissor-tailed Flycatcher.
- 271. *Contopus cooperi* (Nuttall, 1831). Olive-sided Flycatcher.
- 272. *Contopus sordidulus* Sclater, 1859. Western Wood-Pewee.
- 273. *Contopus virens* (Linnaeus, 1766). Eastern Wood-Pewee.

- 274. *Empidonax flaviventris* (Baird and Baird, 1843). Yellow-bellied Flycatcher.
- 275. *Empidonax virescens* (Vieillot, 1818). Acadian Flycatcher.
- 276. *Empidonax alnorum* Brewster, 1895. Alder Flycatcher.
- 277. *Empidonax traillii* (Audubon, 1828). Willow Flycatcher.
- 278. *Empidonax minimus* (Baird and Baird, 1843). Least Flycatcher.
- 279. *Empidonax hammondi* (Xántus de Vesey, 1858). Hammond's Flycatcher.
- 280. **Empidonax wrightii* Baird, 1858. Gray Flycatcher.
- 281. *Empidonax oberholseri* Phillips, 1939. Dusky Flycatcher.
- 282. *Empidonax occidentalis* (Nelson, 1897). Cordilleran Flycatcher.
- 283. **Sayornis nigricans* (Swainson, 1827). Black Phoebe.
- 284. *Sayornis phoebe* (Latham, 1790). Eastern Phoebe.
- 285. *Sayornis saya* (Bonaparte, 1825). Say's Phoebe.
- 286. *Pyrocephalus rubinus* (Boddaert, 1783). Vermilion Flycatcher.

Family **Vireonidae**: Vireos

- 287. *Vireo atricapilla* Woodhouse, 1852. Black-capped Vireo.
- 288. *Vireo griseus* (Boddaert, 1783). White-eyed Vireo.
- 289. *Vireo bellii* Audubon, 1844. Bell's Vireo.
- 290. *Vireo vicinior* Coues, 1866. Gray Vireo.
- 291. *Vireo flavifrons* Vieillot, 1808. Yellow-throated Vireo.
- 292. *Vireo cassinii* Xantus de Vasey, 1858. Cassin's Vireo.
- 293. *Vireo solitarius* (Wilson, 1810). Blue-headed Vireo.
- 294. *Vireo plumbeus* Coues, 1866. Plumbeous Vireo.
- 295. *Vireo philadelphicus* (Cassin, 1851). Philadelphia Vireo.
- 296. *Vireo gilvus* (Vieillot, 1808). Warbling Vireo.
- 297. *Vireo olivaceus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Red-eyed Vireo.

Family **Laniidae**: Shrikes

- 298. *Lanius ludovicianus* Linnaeus, 1766. Loggerhead Shrike.
- 299. *Lanius borealis* Linnaeus, 1758. Northern Shrike.

Family **Corvidae**: Crows and Jays

- 300. [*Perisoreus canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1766). Canada Jay.]
- 301. *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus* Wied, 1841. Pinyon Jay.
- 302. *Cyanocitta stelleri* (Gmelin, 1788). Steller's Jay.
- 303. *Cyanocitta cristata* (Linnaeus, 1758). Blue Jay.
- 304. *Aphelocoma woodhouseii* (Baird, 1858). Woodhouse's Scrub-Jay.
- 305. *Nucifraga columbiana* (Wilson, 1811). Clark's Nutcracker.
- 306. *Pica hudsonia* (Sabine, 1823). Black-billed Magpie.
- 307. *Corvus brachyrhynchos* Brehm, 1822. American Crow.
- 308. *Corvus ossifragus* Wilson, 1812. Fish Crow.
- 309. *Corvus cryptoleucus* Couch, 1854. Chihuahuan Raven.
- 310. *Corvus corax* Linnaeus, 1758. Common Raven.

Family **Remizidae**: Penduline Tits and Verdin

- 311. *Auriparus flaviceps* (Sundevall, 1850). Verdin.

Family **Paridae**: Chickadees and Titmice

- 312. *Poecile carolinensis* (Audubon, 1834). Carolina Chickadee.
- 313. *Poecile atricapillus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Black-capped Chickadee.
- 314. *Poecile gambeli* (Ridgeway, 1886). Mountain Chickadee.

315. *Baeolophus ridgwayi* (Richmond, 1902). Juniper Titmouse.
 316. *Baeolophus bicolor* (Linnaeus, 1766). Tufted Titmouse.
 317. *Baeolophus atricristatus* (Cassin, 1850). Black-crested Titmouse.

Family **Alaudidae**: Larks

318. *Eremophila alpestris* (Linnaeus, 1758). Horned Lark.

Family **Hirundinidae**: Swallows

319. *Riparia riparia* (Linnaeus, 1758). Bank Swallow.
 320. *Tachycineta bicolor* (Vieillot, 1808). Tree Swallow.
 331. **Tachycineta thalassina* (Swainson, 1827). Violet-green Swallow.
 322. *Stelgidopteryx serripennis* (Audubon, 1838). Northern Rough-winged Swallow.
 323. *Progne subis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Purple Martin.
 324. *Hirundo rustica* Linnaeus, 1758. Barn Swallow.
 325. *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota* (Vieillot, 1817). Cliff Swallow.
 326. *Petrochelidon fulva* (Vieillot, 1808). Cave Swallow.

Family **Aegithalidae**: Long-tailed Tits and Bushtits

327. *Psaltriparus minimus* (Townsend, 1837). Bushtit.

Family **Regulidae**: Kinglets

328. *Corthylio calendula* (Linnaeus, 1766). Ruby-crowned Kinglet.
 329. *Regulus satrapa* Lichtenstein, 1823. Golden-crowned Kinglet.

Family **Bombycillidae**: Waxwings

330. *Bombycilla garrulus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Bohemian Waxwing.
 331. *Bombycilla cedrorum* Vieillot, 1808. Cedar Waxwing.

Family **Ptiliognatidae**: Silky-Flycatchers

332. [*Phainopepla nitens* (Swainson, 1838). Phainopepla.]

Family **Sittidae**: Nuthatches

333. *Sitta canadensis* Linnaeus, 1766. Red-breasted Nuthatch.
 334. *Sitta carolinensis* Latham, 1790. White-breasted Nuthatch.
 335. *Sitta pygmaea* Vigors, 1839. Pygmy Nuthatch.
 336. *Sitta pusilla* Latham, 1790. Brown-headed Nuthatch.

Family **Certhiidae**: Creepers

337. *Certhia americana* Bonaparte, 1838. Brown Creeper.

Family **Poliophtilidae**: Gnatcatchers and Gnatwrens

338. *Poliophtila caerulea* (Linnaeus, 1766). Blue-gray Gnatcatcher.

Family **Troglodytidae**: Wrens

339. *Salpinctes obsoletus* (Say, 1822). Rock Wren.
 340. *Catherpes mexicanus* (Swainson, 1829). Canyon Wren.
 341. *Troglodytes aedon* Vieillot, 1809. House Wren.
 342. *Troglodytes hiemalis* Vieillot, 1819. Winter Wren.
 343. *Cistothorus stellaris* (Latham, 1790). Sedge Wren.
 344. *Cistothorus palustris* (Wilson, 1810). Marsh Wren.
 345. *Thryothorus ludovicianus* (Latham, 1790). Carolina Wren.

346. *Thryomanes bewickii* (Audubon, 1827). Bewick's Wren.

Family **Mimidae**: Mockingbirds and Thrashers

347. *Dumetella carolinensis* (Linnaeus, 1766). Gray Catbird.
348. *Toxostoma curvirostre* (Swainson, 1827). Curve-billed Thrasher.
349. *Toxostoma rufum* (Linnaeus, 1758). Brown Thrasher.
350. *Oreoscoptes montanus* (Townsend, 1837). Sage Thrasher.
351. *Mimus polyglottos* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Mockingbird.

Family **Sturnidae**: Starlings

352. *Sturnus vulgaris* Linnaeus, 1758. European Starling.

Family **Turdidae**: Thrushes

353. *Sialia sialis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Bluebird.
354. *Sialia mexicana* Swainson, 1832. Western Bluebird.
355. *Sialia currucoides* (Bechstein, 1798). Mountain Bluebird.
356. *Myadestes townsendi* (Audubon, 1838). Townsend's Solitaire.
357. *Catharus fuscescens* (Stephens, 1817). Veery.
358. *Catharus minimus* (Lafresnaye, 1848). Gray-cheeked Thrush.
359. *Catharus ustulatus* (Nuttall, 1840). Swainson's Thrush.
360. *Catharus guttatus* (Pallas, 1811). Hermit Thrush.
361. *Hylocichla mustelina* (Gmelin, 1789). Wood Thrush.
362. *Turdus migratorius* Linnaeus, 1766. American Robin.
363. **Ixoreus naevius* (Gmelin, 1789). Varied Thrush.

Family **Passeridae**: Old World Sparrows

364. *Passer domesticus* (Linnaeus, 1758). House Sparrow.

Family **Motacillidae**: Wagtails and Pipits

365. *Anthus rubescens* (Tunstall, 1771). American Pipit.
366. *Anthus spragueii* (Audubon, 1844). Sprague's Pipit.

Family **Fringillidae**: Fringilline and Cardueline Finches and Allies

367. *Coccothraustes vespertinus* (Cooper, 1825). Evening Grosbeak.
368. **Pinicola enucleator* (Linnaeus, 1758). Pine Grosbeak.
369. *Haemorhous mexicanus* (Müller, 1776). House Finch.
370. *Haemorhous purpureus* (Gmelin, 1789). Purple Finch.
371. *Haemorhous cassinii* (Baird, 1854). Cassin's Finch.
372. *Acanthis flammea* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Redpoll.
373. *Loxia curvirostra* Linnaeus, 1758. Red Crossbill.
374. *Loxia leucoptera* Gmelin, 1789. White-winged Crossbill.
375. *Spinus pinus* (Wilson, 1810). Pine Siskin.
376. *Spinus psaltria* (Say, 1822). Lesser Goldfinch.
377. **Spinus lawrencei* (Cassin, 1850). Lawrence's Goldfinch.
378. *Spinus tristis* (Linnaeus, 1758). American Goldfinch.

Family **Calcariidae**: Longspurs and Snow Buntings

379. *Calcarius lapponicus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Lapland Longspur.
380. *Calcarius ornatus* (Townsend, 1837). Chestnut-collared Longspur.
381. *Calcarius pictus* (Swainson, 1832). Smith's Longspur.
382. *Rhynchophanes mccownii* (Lawrence, 1851). Thick-billed Longspur.

383. *Plectrophenax nivalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Snow Bunting.

Family **Passerellidae**: New World Sparrows

384. *Peucaea cassinii* (Woodhouse, 1852). Cassin's Sparrow.
385. *Peucaea aestivalis* (Lichtenstein, 1823). Bachman's Sparrow.
386. *Ammodramus savannarum* (Gmelin, 1789). Grasshopper Sparrow.
387. *Amphispiza bilineata* (Cassin, 1850). Black-throated Sparrow.
388. *Chondestes grammacus* (Say, 1822). Lark Sparrow.
389. *Calamospiza melanocorys* (Stejneger, 1885). Lark Bunting.
390. *Spizella passerina* (Bechstein, 1798). Chipping Sparrow.
391. *Spizella pallida* (Swainson, 1832). Clay-colored Sparrow.
392. *Spizella pusilla* (Wilson, 1810). Field Sparrow.
393. *Spizella breweri* Cassin, 1856. Brewer's Sparrow.
394. *Passerella iliaca* (Merrem, 1786). Fox Sparrow.
395. *Spizelloides arborea* (Wilson, 1810). American Tree Sparrow.
396. *Junco hyemalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Dark-eyed Junco.
397. *Zonotrichia leucophrys* (Forster, 1772). White-crowned Sparrow.
398. **Zonotrichia atricapilla* (Gmelin, 1789). Golden-crowned Sparrow.
399. *Zonotrichia querula* (Nuttall, 1840). Harris's Sparrow
400. *Zonotrichia albicollis* (Gmelin, 1789). White-throated Sparrow.
401. **Artemisospiza nevadensis* (Ridgway, 1853). Sagebrush Sparrow.
402. *Poocetes gramineus* (Gmelin, 1789). Vesper Sparrow.
403. *Ammospiza leconteii* (Audubon, 1844). LeConte's Sparrow.
404. *Ammospiza nelsoni* (Allen, 1875). Nelson's Sparrow.
405. *Centronyx bairdii* (Audubon, 1844). Baird's Sparrow.
406. **Centronyx henslowii* (Audubon, 1829). Henslow's Sparrow.
407. *Passerculus sandwichensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Savannah Sparrow.
408. *Melospiza melodia* (Wilson, 1810). Song Sparrow.
409. *Melospiza lincolni* (Audubon, 1834). Lincoln's Sparrow.
410. *Melospiza georgiana* (Latham, 1790). Swamp Sparrow.
411. *Melozona fusca* Swainson, 1827. Canyon Towhee.
412. *Aimophila ruficeps* (Cassin, 1852). Rufous-crowned Sparrow.
413. *Pipilo chlorurus* (Audubon, 1839). Green-tailed Towhee.
414. *Pipilo maculatus* Swainson, 1827. Spotted Towhee.
415. *Pipilo erythrophthalmus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Towhee.

Family **Icteriidae**: Yellow-breasted Chats

416. *Icteria virens* (Linnaeus, 1758). Yellow-breasted Chat.

Family **Icteridae**: Blackbirds

417. *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus* (Bonaparte, 1826). Yellow-headed Blackbird.
418. *Dolichonyx oryzivorus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Bobolink.
419. *Sturnella magna* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Meadowlark.
420. *Sturnella neglecta* Audubon, 1844. Western Meadowlark.
421. *Icterus spurius* (Linnaeus, 1766). Orchard Oriole.
422. **Icterus cucullatus* Swainson, 1827. Hooded Oriole
423. *Icterus bullockii* (Swainson, 1827). Bullock's Oriole.
424. *Icterus galbula* (Linnaeus, 1758). Baltimore Oriole.
425. *Icterus parisorum* Bonaparte, 1838. Scott's Oriole.
426. *Agelaius phoeniceus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Red-winged Blackbird.
427. *Molothrus bonariensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Shiny Cowbird.

- 428. *Molothrus aeneus* (Wagler, 1829). Bronzed Cowbird.
- 429. *Molothrus ater* (Boddaert, 1783). Brown-headed Cowbird.
- 430. *Euphagus carolinus* (Müller, 1776). Rusty Blackbird.
- 431. *Euphagus cyanocephalus* (Wagler, 1829). Brewer's Blackbird.
- 432. *Quiscalus quiscula* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Grackle.
- 433. *Quiscalus mexicanus* (Gmelin, 1788). Great-tailed Grackle.

Family **Parulidae**: Wood-Warblers

- 434. *Seiurus aurocapilla* (Linnaeus, 1766). Ovenbird.
- 435. *Helmitheros vermivorum* (Gmelin, 1789). Worm-eating Warbler.
- 436. *Parkesia motacilla* (Vieillot, 1809). Louisiana Waterthrush.
- 437. *Parkesia noveboracensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Northern Waterthrush.
- 438. *Vermivora chrysoptera* (Linnaeus, 1766). Golden-winged Warbler.
- 439. *Vermivora cyanoptera* Olson and Reveal, 2009. Blue-winged Warbler.
- 440. *Mniotilta varia* (Linnaeus, 1766). Black-and-white Warbler.
- 441. *Protonotaria citrea* (Boddaert, 1783). Prothonotary Warbler.
- 442. *Limnithlypis swainsonii* (Audubon, 1834). Swainson's Warbler.
- 443. *Leiothlypis peregrina* (Wilson, 1811). Tennessee Warbler.
- 444. *Leiothlypis celata* (Say, 1822). Orange-crowned Warbler.
- 445. *Leiothlypis ruficapilla* (Wilson, 1811). Nashville Warbler.
- 446. *Leiothlypis virginiae* (Baird, 1860). Virginia's Warbler.
- 447. *Oporornis agilis* (Wilson, 1812). Connecticut Warbler.
- 448. *Geothlypis tolmiei* (Townsend, 1839). MacGillivray's Warbler.
- 449. *Geothlypis philadelphia* (Wilson, 1810). Mourning Warbler.
- 450. *Geothlypis formosa* (Wilson, 1811). Kentucky Warbler.
- 451. *Geothlypis trichas* (Linnaeus, 1766). Common Yellowthroat.
- 452. *Setophaga citrina* (Boddaert, 1783). Hooded Warbler.
- 453. *Setophaga ruticilla* (Linnaeus, 1758). American Redstart.
- 454. *Setophaga tigrina* (Gmelin, 1789). Cape May Warbler.
- 455. *Setophaga cerulea* (Wilson, 1810). Cerulean Warbler.
- 456. *Setophaga americana* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Parula.
- 457. *Setophaga magnolia* (Wilson, 1811). Magnolia Warbler.
- 458. *Setophaga castanea* (Wilson, 1810). Bay-breasted Warbler.
- 459. *Setophaga fusca* (Müller, 1776). Blackburnian Warbler.
- 460. *Setophaga petechia* (Linnaeus, 1766). Yellow Warbler.
- 461. *Setophaga pensylvanica* (Linnaeus, 1766). Chestnut-sided Warbler.
- 462. *Setophaga striata* (Forster, 1772). Blackpoll Warbler.
- 463. *Setophaga caerulescens* (Gmelin, 1789). Black-throated Blue Warbler.
- 464. *Setophaga palmarum* (Gmelin, 1789). Palm Warbler.
- 465. *Setophaga pinus* (Wilson, 1811). Pine Warbler.
- 466. *Setophaga coronata* (Linnaeus, 1766). Yellow-rumped Warbler.
- 467. *Setophaga dominica* (Linnaeus, 1766). Yellow-throated Warbler.
- 468. *Setophaga discolor* (Vieillot, 1809). Prairie Warbler.
- 469. [*Setophaga graciae* (Baird, 1865). Grace's Warbler.]
- 470. *Setophaga nigrescens* (Townsend, 1837). Black-throated Gray Warbler.
- 471. *Setophaga townsendi* (Townsend, 1837). Townsend's Warbler.
- 472. [*Setophaga chrysoparia* (Sclater and Salvin, 1860). Golden-cheeked Warbler.]
- 473. *Setophaga virens* (Gmelin, 1789). Black-throated Green Warbler.
- 474. *Cardellina canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1766). Canada Warbler.
- 475. *Cardellina pusilla* (Wilson, 1811). Wilson's Warbler.

Family **Cardinalidae**: Cardinals and Allies

- 476. **Piranga flava* (Vieillot, 1822). Hepatic Tanager.
- 477. *Piranga rubra* (Linnaeus, 1758). Summer Tanager.
- 478. *Piranga olivacea* (Gmelin, 1789). Scarlet Tanager.
- 479. *Piranga ludoviciana* (Wilson, 1811). Western Tanager.
- 480. *Cardinalis cardinalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Cardinal.
- 481. *Cardinalis sinuatus* Bonaparte, 1839. Pyrrhuloxia.
- 482. *Pheucticus ludovicianus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Rose-breasted Grosbeak.
- 483. *Pheucticus melanocephalus* (Swainson, 1827). Black-headed Grosbeak.
- 484. *Passerina caerulea* (Linnaeus, 1758). Blue Grosbeak.
- 485. *Passerina amoena* (Say, 1822). Lazuli Bunting.
- 486. *Passerina cyanea* (Linnaeus, 1766). Indigo Bunting.
- 487. *Passerina ciris* (Linnaeus, 1758). Painted Bunting.
- 488. *Spiza americana* (Gmelin, 1789). Dickcissel.